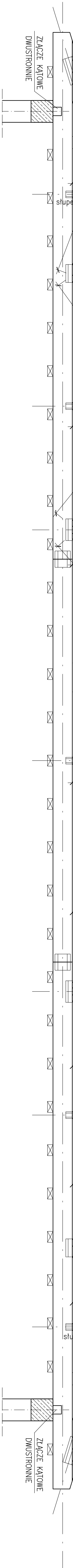


1:25



DREWNO KLASY C27